

TSANTSABANE MUNICIPALITY



VIREMENT POLICY 2026/27

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TSANTSABANE MUNICIPALITY
PRINCIPLES AND POLICY ON BUDGET VIREMENTS

1. DEFINITIONS

1. **“Accounting officer”** The municipal manager of a municipality is the accounting officer of the municipality in terms of section 60 of the MFMA
2. **“Approved budget”** means an annual budget approved by a municipal council.
3. **“Budget-related policy”** means a policy of a municipality affecting or affected by the annual budget of the municipality
4. **“Chief financial officer”** means a person designated in terms of the MFMA who performs such budgeting, and other duties as may in terms of section 79 of the MFMA be delegated by the accounting officer to the chief financial officer.
5. **“Capital Budget”** This is the estimated amount for capital items in a given fiscal period. Capital items are fixed assets such as facilities and equipment, the cost of which is normally written off over a number of fiscal periods
6. **“Council”** means the council of a municipality referred to in section 18 of the Municipal Structures Act.
7. **“Financial year”** means a 12-month year ending on 30 June.
8. **“Line Item”** an appropriation that is itemized on a separate line in a budget adopted with the idea of greater control over expenditures **[See annexure “B” for current item structure]**
9. **“Operating Budget”** The Town's financial plan, which outlines proposed expenditures for the coming financial year and estimates the revenues used to finance them.
10. **“Ring Fenced”** an exclusive combination of line items grouped for specific purposes for instance salaries and wages.
11. **“Service delivery and budget implementation plan”** means a detailed plan approved by the mayor of a municipality in terms of section 53(1) (c) (ii) for implementing the municipality's delivery of municipal services and its annual budget.
12. **“Virement”** is the process of transferring an approved budget allocation from one operating line item or capital project to another, with the approval of the relevant Manager. To enable budget managers to amend budgets in the light of experience or to reflect anticipated changes.
13. **“Vote”** means one of the main segments into which a budget of a municipality is divided for the appropriation of funds for the different departments or

functional areas of the municipality; and which specifies the total amount that is appropriated for the purposes of the department or functional area concerned.
[See annexure “A” for current Vote structure]

2. ABBREVIATIONS

CFO – Chief Financial Officer

IDP – Integrated Development Plan

MFMA – Municipal Finance Management Act No. 56 of 2003

SDBIP - Service delivery and budget implementation plan

CM – Council Minute/s

3. OBJECTIVE OF THE POLICY

To allow limited flexibility in the use of budgeted funds to enable management to act on occasions such as disasters, unforeseen expenditure or savings, etc. as they arise to accelerate service delivery in a financially responsible manner.

4. VIREMENT CLARIFICATION

Virement is the process of transferring budgeted funds from one line-item number to another, with the approval of the Municipal Manager, Relevant Managers and CFO, to enable budget managers to amend budgets in the light of experience or to reflect anticipated changes. (Section 28 (2) (c) MFMA)

5. FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

Strict budgetary control must be maintained throughout the financial year in order that potential overspends and / or income under-recovery within individual vote departments are identified at the earliest possible opportunity. (Section 100 MFMA)

The Chief Financial Officer has a statutory duty to ensure that adequate policies and procedures are in place to ensure an effective system of financial control. The budget virement process is one of these controls. (Section 27(4) MFMA)

It is the responsibility of each manager or head of a department or activity to which funds are allotted, to plan and conduct assigned operations so as not to expend more funds than budgeted. In addition, they have the responsibility to identify and report any

irregular or fruitless and wasteful expenditure in terms of the MFMA sections 78 and 102.

6. VIREMENT RESTRICTIONS

- a. No funds may be viremented between votes (GFS Classifications) without approval of both vote holders, Municipal Manager and the Chief Financial Officer.
- b. Total virements for the financial year may not exceed a maximum of 5.0% of the total approved operating expenditure budget
- c. A virement may not create new policy, significantly vary current policy, or alter the approved outcomes / outputs as approved in the IDP for the current or subsequent years. (section 19 and 21 MFMA)
- d. Virements resulting in adjustments to the approved SDBIP need to be submitted with an adjustments budget to the Council with altered outputs and measurements for approval. (MFMA Circular 13 page 3 paragraph 3)
- e. No virement may commit the Municipality to increase recurrent expenditure, which commits the Council's resources in the following financial year, without the prior approval of the Council.
 - i. This refers to expenditures such as entering into agreements into lease or rental agreements such as vehicles, photo copier's or fax machines.
- f. No virement may be made where it would result in over expenditure. (section 32 MFMA)
- g. No virement shall add to the establishment of the Municipality.
- h. Virements may not be made in respect of ring-fenced allocations.
- i. Budget may not be transferred from interdepartmental costs, Capital financing, Depreciation, Contributions, Grant Expenditure and Income Foregone.
- j. Budget may only be transferred from Salaries if approved by the Municipal Manager and CFO.

- k. Virements in capital budget allocations are only permitted within specified action plans and not across funding sources and must in addition have comparable asset lifespan classifications.
- l. No virements are permitted in the first three months or the final month of the financial year without the express agreement of the CFO.
- m. No virement proposal shall affect amounts to be paid to another Department without the agreement of the Manager of that Department, as recorded on the signed virement form. (Section 15 MFMA)
- n. Virement amounts may not be rolled over to subsequent years, or create expectations on following budgets. (Section 30 MFMA)
- o. An approved virement does not give expenditure authority and all expenditure resulting from approved virements must still be subject to the procurement/supply chain management policy of Council as periodically reviewed.
- p. Virements may not be made between Expenditure and Income.

7. VIREMENT PROCEDURE

- a. All virement proposals must be completed on the appropriate documentation and forwarded to the Chief Finance Officer for checking and implementation.
- b. All virements must be signed by the Vote holder (per department) and the Manager within which the vote is allocated. (Section 79 MFMA)
- c. A virement form must be completed for all Budget Transfers.
- d. Virements in excess of R1 000,000 may only be approved by the Municipal Council.
- e. Must include changes to the SDBIP.
- f. All documentation must be in order and approved before any expenditure can be committed or incurred. (Section 79 MFMA)

- g. The Municipal Manager will report to the Mayor on a quarterly basis on those virements that have taken place during that quarter.

This policy has been considered and approved by the Council of **Tsantsabane Municipality**

APPENDIX A

DEPARTMENTS, GFS CLASSIFICATIONS AND VOTE HOLDERS

VOTE	GFS CLASSIFICATION	DEPARTMENT	VOTE HOLDER	SUPPORT VOTE HOLDER
Executive and Council	Executive and Council	Council General	Municipal Manager	Municipal Manager
		Municipal Manager	Municipal Manager	Municipal Manager
Finance	Finance and Admin	Finance	CFO	CFO
Corporate Services	Finance and Admin	Corporate Services	HOD: Corporate Services	HOD: Corporate Services
		Human Resources	HOD: Corporate Services	Manager: Human Resources
		Admin and Legal	HOD: Corporate Services	Manager : Admin and Legal
Planning and Development	Planning and Development	Planning and Development	Municipal Manager	HOD: Planning and Development
		LED	Municipal Manager	HOD: Planning and Development
		IDP	Municipal Manager	IDP Manager
		Land Use	Municipal Manager	HOD: Planning and Development
Technical Services	Finance and Admin	Technical Services Admin	HOD: Technical Services	HOD: Technical Services
Civil Infrastructure	Road Transport	Roads and Stormwater	HOD: Technical Services	HOD: Technical Services
	Waste Management	Solid Waste	HOD: Technical Services	HOD: Technical Services
	Waste Water Management	Sanitation	HOD: Technical Services	HOD: Technical Services
	Water	Water	HOD: Technical Services	HOD: Technical Services

Electricity	Electricity	Electricity	HOD: Technical Services	Senior Electrician
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Community Services	Community and Social Services	Cemetery	HOD: Planning and Development	Manager Community Services
		Library	HOD: Planning and Development	Head Librarian
	Public Safety	Traffic	HOD: Planning and Development	Senior Traffic Officer
		Safety	HOD: Planning and Development	Manager : Civil Infrastructure
	Sport and Recreation	Parks and Recreation	HOD: Planning and Development	Manager : Civil Infrastructure